# psychology today

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THE MAGAZINE OF HUMAN BEHAVIOR

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### Fathers and Sons: The Search for Reunion / by Zick Rubin

As sons grow up and fathers grow older, their relationship may take twists and turns uncharted by Freudian theory. At various stages of their lives, each depends on the other to meet his changing emotional needs. The goal is often viewed as the establishment of a friendship between equals. The actual outcome is generally less than this-and more.



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The Mind of the Puzzler / by Robert J. Sternberg and Janet E. Davidson What kind of brain does it take to solve brain-twisters? A mini-experiment supplies the answer. IQ does correlate with puzzle-solving performance, and insight (of three different kinds) is the puzzler's principal tool.



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Infant-Stim: It's Changing the Lives of Handicapped Kids / by Maya Pines Born with Down's syndrome, a girl of 5 now does easy sums, and a boy of 7 reads at fourth-grade level. Like many others, they've been helped (though not made normal) by new infant-learning programs for blind, deaf, or retarded babies. The key is special stimulation by parents.

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War As the Ultimate Therapy/Sue Mansfield interviewed by Sam Keen Every civilization, says the author of a provocative new book, The Gestalts of War, develops a rationale and style of battle that reflect its prevailing psychology. Today, historian Mansfield sees "a rage of impotence" threatening to explode in a mega-tantrum with apocalyptic consequences.

Why Should a Woman Be More Like a Man? / by Carol Gilligan When female development is measured against a male standard, women appear dependent and immature. What is needed, Gilligan suggests, is a new psychology of women that recognizes their concern with relationships as a sign of strength, not weakness.

### DEPARTMENTS

### Letters

### 10 Foreign Exchange/ **Tight Little Island**

by David White

The British are adopting new pennypinching strategems that alter the nature of socializing.

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### Field Report/Emotional Labor In the Friendly Skies

by Arlie Hochschild Flight attendants really work. They have to suppress rage at obnoxious passengers. They must be "sincere," induce cheer, and smile, smile, smile. And then, if they do all this successfully, they must pay a price in alienation from their real selves.

### 16 Newsline

Does moonlighting impair job performance? What does smell tell? Is justice evenhanded? Findings on these and other questions.

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### Books/ Why the Underclass Can't Type

by Marvin Harris

Don't look to The Underclass for any coherent explanations.

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# The Brain/

The Music of the Hemispheres by Howard Gardner

With training, musical skill migrates from the brain's right hemisphere to the left.

### Cover

Photograph by Bill Binzen

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The Search Fathers and Sons: For Reunion

Sex-Biased Ideas About Emotional Development

An Expert What Makes Puzzle-Solver?

Sue Mansfield on The Psychological Roots of War Military Historian PT Interview:





