

TIME

THE WEEKLY NEWS-MAGAZINE

FOUNDERS: BRITON HADDEN 1898-1929
HENRY R. LUCE 1898-1967

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF: HEDLEY DONOVAN
CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD: ANDREW HEISKELL
PRESIDENT: JAMES R. SHEPLEY
CHAIRMAN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE: JAMES A. LINEN
EDITORIAL DIRECTOR: LOUIS BANKS
VICE CHAIRMAN: ROY E. LARSEN

MANAGING EDITOR
Henry Anatole Grunwald

ASSISTANT MANAGING EDITORS
Edward L. Jamieson, Richard M. Seamon

SENIOR EDITORS

A. T. Baker, Laurence I. Barrett, John T. Elson, Timothy Foote, Leon Jaroff, Ronald P. Kriss, Marshall Loeb, Peter Bird Martin, Jason McManus, John M. Scott.

ART DIRECTOR

Louis R. Glessmann

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Douglas Auchincloss, Harriet Bachman, Edwin Bolwell, Ruth Brine, Clell Bryant, Richard Burghelm, Gilbert Cant, George J. Church, Gerald Clarke, Christopher T. Cory, Spencer Davidson, William R. Doerner, Frederic Golden, Lee Griggs, Philip Herrera, Timothy M. James, Keith R. Johnson, T. E. Katen, Stefan Kanfer, Ray Kennedy, Ed Magnuson, Al Marlene, Lance Morrow, David B. Timmin, Edwin G. Warner.

CONTRIBUTING EDITORS

Virginia Adams, William E. Barnes, William Bender, Patricia Blake, Jay Cocks, Johanna Davis, George Dickerson, Martha M. Duffy, José M. Ferrer III, Mark S. Goodman, James Grant, Geoffrey James, Marguerite Johnson, Robert P. Jones, Katie Kelly, Bob McCabe, Bryant S. Mason, Mayo Mohs, Donald M. Morrison, Mark Nichols, B. J. Phillips, James Randall, R. Z. Sheppard, James F. Simon, William E. Smith, Peter Stoler, Mark Vishniak.

REPORTER-RESEARCHERS

Marylois P. Vega (Chief), Leah Shanks Gordon (Deputy)
DEPARTMENT HEADS: Priscilla B. Badger, Marta A. Fitzgerald, Dorothy Haystead, Raissa Silverman.
SENIOR STAFF: Jean Bergerud, Margaret G. Boeth, Dorothea Bourne, Nancy McD. Chase, Kathleen Cooil, Patricia Gordon, Harriet Heck, Nancy L. Jalet, Vera Kovarsky, Ingrid K. Michaelis, Amelia North, Sue Rafferty, Clare M. Rosen, Erika K. Sánchez, Betty Suyker, F. Sydner Vanderschmidt, Nancy I. Williams, Rosemarie T. Zadikov.
Susan Altchek, Claire Barnett, Patricia Beckert, Peggy T. Berman, Anne

TIME: 33 weeks for \$4.93
(tempting)

Send no money now. We will bill you later.

Miss/Mrs./Mr. Name _____ (please print)
Address _____ (Apt. No.) _____
City _____ State _____ Zip Code _____
Signature _____
If college student, please indicate: undergraduate graduate student

Name of College/University _____ Year studies end _____
Rate good only for U.S., U.S. Territories and APO/FPO addresses. New subscribers only.

A letter from the PUBLISHER

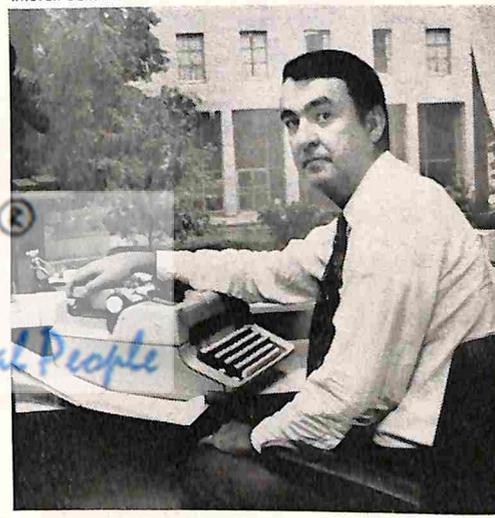
Henry Luce

BECAUSE of the extraordinary impact of recent U.S. economic developments, we are publishing our third cover story on the subject in four weeks. In the current issue, the NATION section focuses on "Labor's Freeze on Nixon." While that story assesses organized labor's reaction to the Administration's initiatives, the effects of the revised game plan on worldwide trade and the international money market are reported in BUSINESS.

To analyze American public reaction fully, we followed two tracks. Correspondents in TIME's nine domestic bureaus interviewed both union leaders and private citizens across the country. In addition, we called on the services of the Albert Sindlinger organization; the results of the Sindlinger poll appear on page 12.

Much of the reporting for the main story was done by our Washington-based labor correspondent Mark Sullivan. A second-generation journalist whose father covered labor affairs for the Seattle Times, Sullivan began his career with TIME as a copy boy in 1948 and was assigned to our Detroit bureau four years later. As soon as he arrived in the Motor City, Sullivan was greeted by his first big labor assignment: interviewing the

WALTER BENNETT



CORRESPONDENT SULLIVAN

Washington many major including a but against railroad e and last

ington puts able Who's r including, ver subject, ek Sullivan the A.F.L.- Nixon pros-, the cor- up with the nd goings; Sullivan's office window offers an ex- D. national headquarters.

and the other bureaus came to Associate Editor ote the cover story, and Reporter-Researcher Kath- him. Kathleen has just completed seven years in d had worked on the two economics cover articles mmer; she was anticipating a complete change of pace in her first week as a NATION staffer. "All I could think of when I got the Meany assignment," she says, "was whatever possessed me to major in economics?"

The Cover: Pencil drawing with transparent dyes by Paul Calle.

INDEX

Cover Story 9	Essay 18	
Behavior 48	Letters 2	Press 46
Books 62	Milestones 55	Religion 54
Business 56	Modern Living 36	Science 40
Cinema 61	Music 45	Show Business 60
Education 34	Nation 8	Sport 52
Law 49	People 33	World 23

Tompkins, Aogel, F. Stacks, Ruth Meinertens Garvin, Peter Range, Boston: John F. Stacks, Ruth Meinertens Garvin, Lewis, Philip Taubman, Detroit: Edwin M. Reingold, David DeVoss, Houston: Leo Janos, San Francisco: Jesse L. Birnbaum, Patricia Delaney, Karsten Prager, United Nations: Hugh D. S. Greenway, London: Curtis Prendergast, Honor Balfour, Christopher Porterfield, Paris: William Rademaekers, Charles R. Eisendrath, Paul Ress, Bonn: Benjamin W. Cate, Gisela Bolte, Brussels: Roger Beardwood, Rome: James Bell, John Shaw, Wilton Wynn, Jerusalem: Marsh Clark, Marilyn Levin, Eastern Europe: David B. Timmin, Beirut: Gavin Scott, Dan Coggin, Far East: Louis Kraar (Singapore), Hong Kong: Bruce W. Nelan, Saigon: Jonathan Z. Larsen, Donn F. Downing, Rüdolph S. Rauch III, Bangkok: Stanley W. Cloud, Nairobi: John Blashill, Eric Robins, New Delhi: James Shepherd, Tokyo: S. Chang, Frank Iwama, Sydney: Ed Ogle, Canada: Lansing Lamont, Geoffrey Stevens (Ottawa), James Wilde (National Corr.), Robertson Cochrane (Toronto), Vincent A. Carlin, Jr. (Montreal), Henry Muller (Vancouver), South America: David C. Lee (Buenos Aires), Kay Huff (Rio de Janeiro), Mexico City: Bernard Diederich.

Administration: Crane Davis, News Desks: Rosemary Byrnes, Marcia Gauger, Cable Desk: Minnie Magazine.

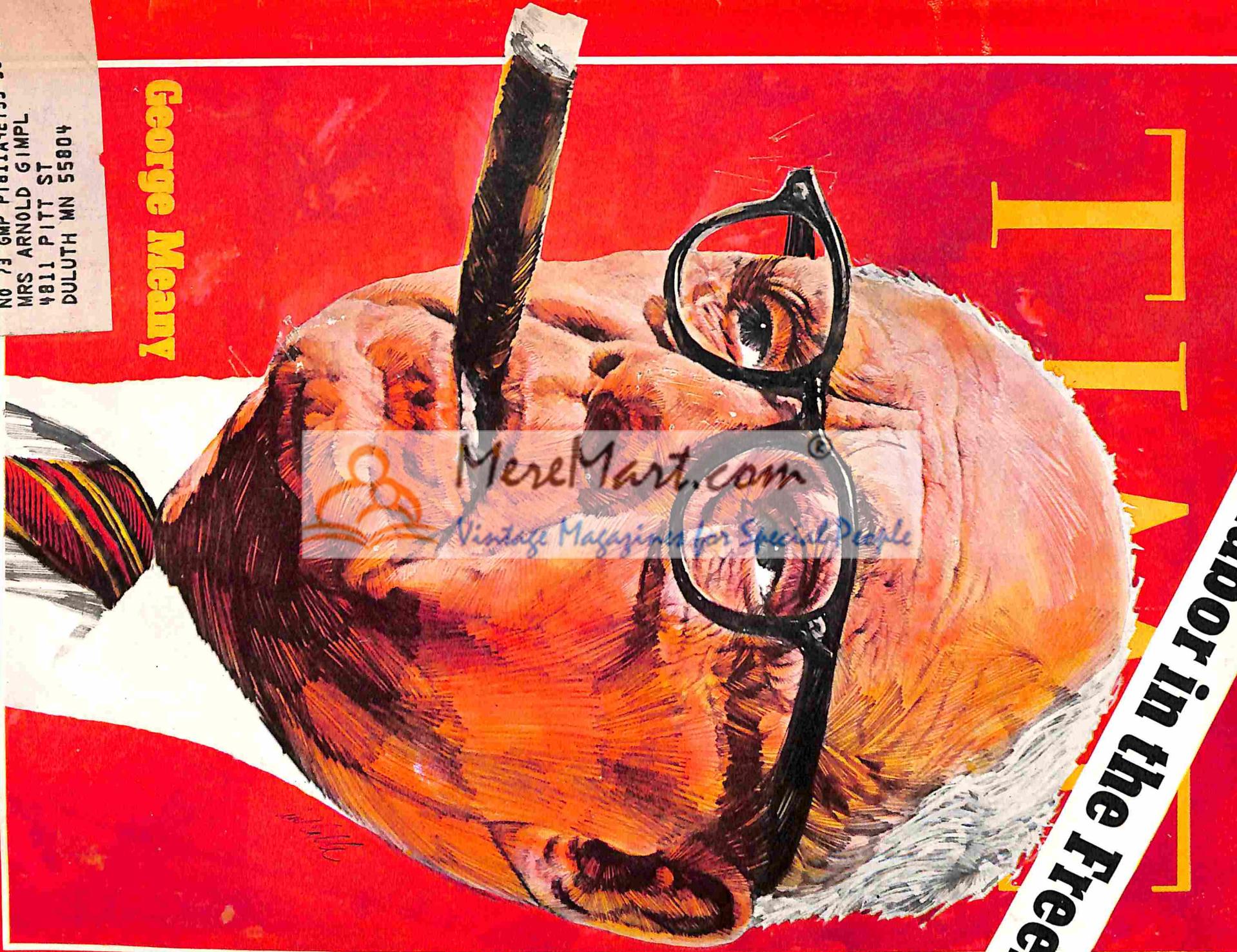
EDITORIAL SERVICES
Paul Welch (Director), Norman Airey, Peter Draz, Margaret T. Fischer, George Karas, Doris O'Neil, Frederick L. Redpath.

PUBLISHER
Henry Luce III
ASSOCIATE PUBLISHER Ralph P. Davidson
GENERAL MANAGER Kelso Sutton
ASSISTANT PUBLISHER Richard E. Coffey
PROMOTION DIRECTOR Richard E. Coffey
PRODUCTION DIRECTOR Donald J. Barr
CIRCULATION DIRECTOR Bruce P. Sawyer
BUSINESS MANAGER Lucy P. Werner

ADVERTISING SALES DIRECTOR
John A. Meyers
ASSOCIATE SALES DIRECTOR Robert C. Barr
© 1971 TIME INC. All rights reserved. Principal office: Rockefeller Center, New York, New York 10020.

NO 73 GMP PT811A92T55 58 04
MRS ARNOLD GIMPL
4811 PITT ST
DULUTH MN 55804

George Meany



PIT

Labor in the Freeze

FIFTY CENTS

SEPTEMBER 6, 1971