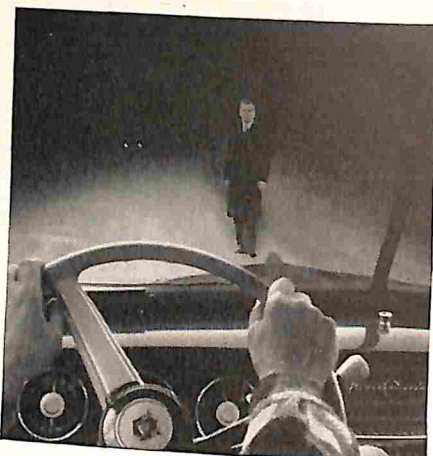




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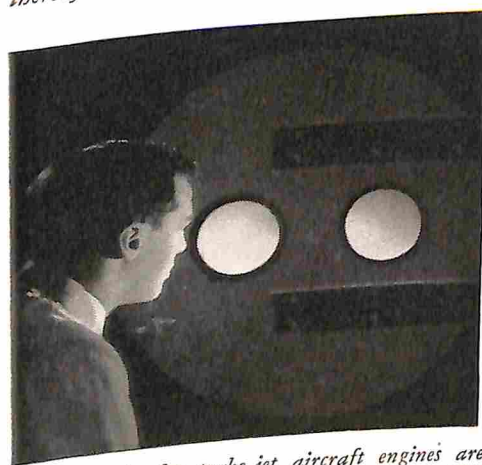
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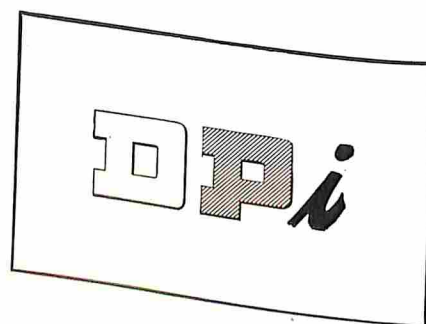
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When electrically charged atoms or groups of atoms are associated with a large molecule, they may be replaced by others of the same charge. This phenomenon has proved useful to both science and technology. 48

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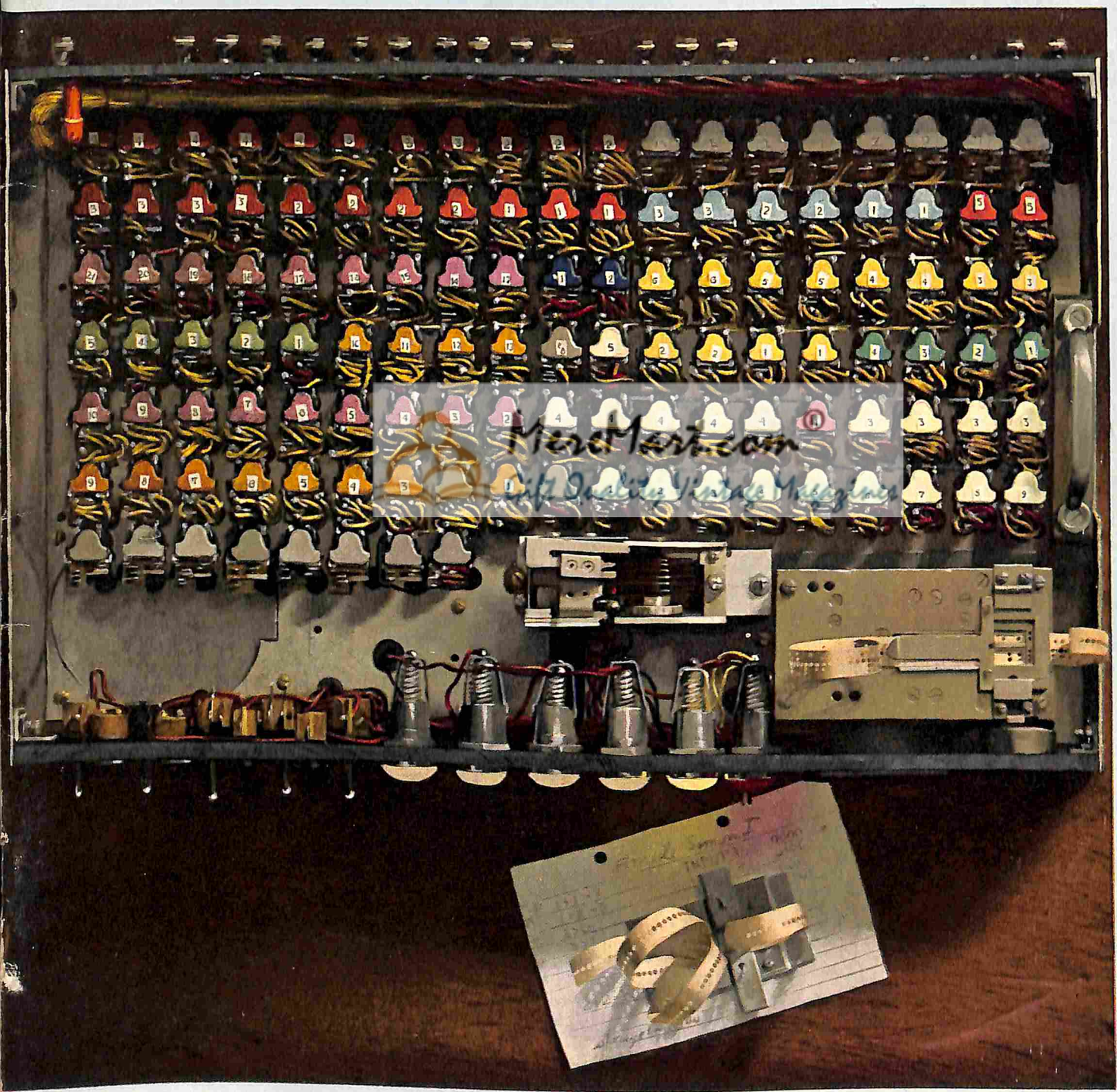
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