

# Smithsonian

APRIL 2005 VOLUME 36, NUMBER 1

## FEATURES

### 52 EVOLUTION ON TRIAL

Not that much has changed in Dayton, Tennessee, where 80 years ago Clarence Darrow and William Jennings Bryan debated the guilt of schoolteacher John Scopes . . . and the ideas of Darwin  
BY STEVE KEMPER

### 62 OUT OF TIME

Deep in the Amazon, one man struggles to protect the isolated Korubo tribe from loggers, settlers and missionaries. Is he saving the Indians' unique culture—or cruelly depriving them of modern blessings? TEXT AND PHOTOGRAPHS BY PAUL RAFFAELE

### 72 THE SURREAL WORLD OF SALVADOR DALÍ

The flamboyant Spaniard often hid his artistic genius behind a perpetual zeal for self-promotion and an obsession with money  
BY STANLEY MEISLER

### 82 CONQUERING POLIO

A half-century ago, researcher Jonas Salk's vaccine against a scourge was, at long last, deemed safe and effective  
BY JEFFREY KLUGER

“At the top of a slope stand about 20 naked Indians—the women with their bodies painted blood red, the men gripping formidable-looking clubs.”

—“OUT OF TIME,” PAGE 62

The semi-nomadic Korubo tribe of Brazil's Javari Valley know nothing of cars, Christianity or Cervantes.

PAUL RAFFAELE

## Destination America

From Custer's Little Bighorn battlefield, to Eudora Welty's Mississippi garden, to an underwater wonderland in the Florida Keys—seven destinations to entice our ever-discerning readers

90 LITTLE BIGHORN REBORN  
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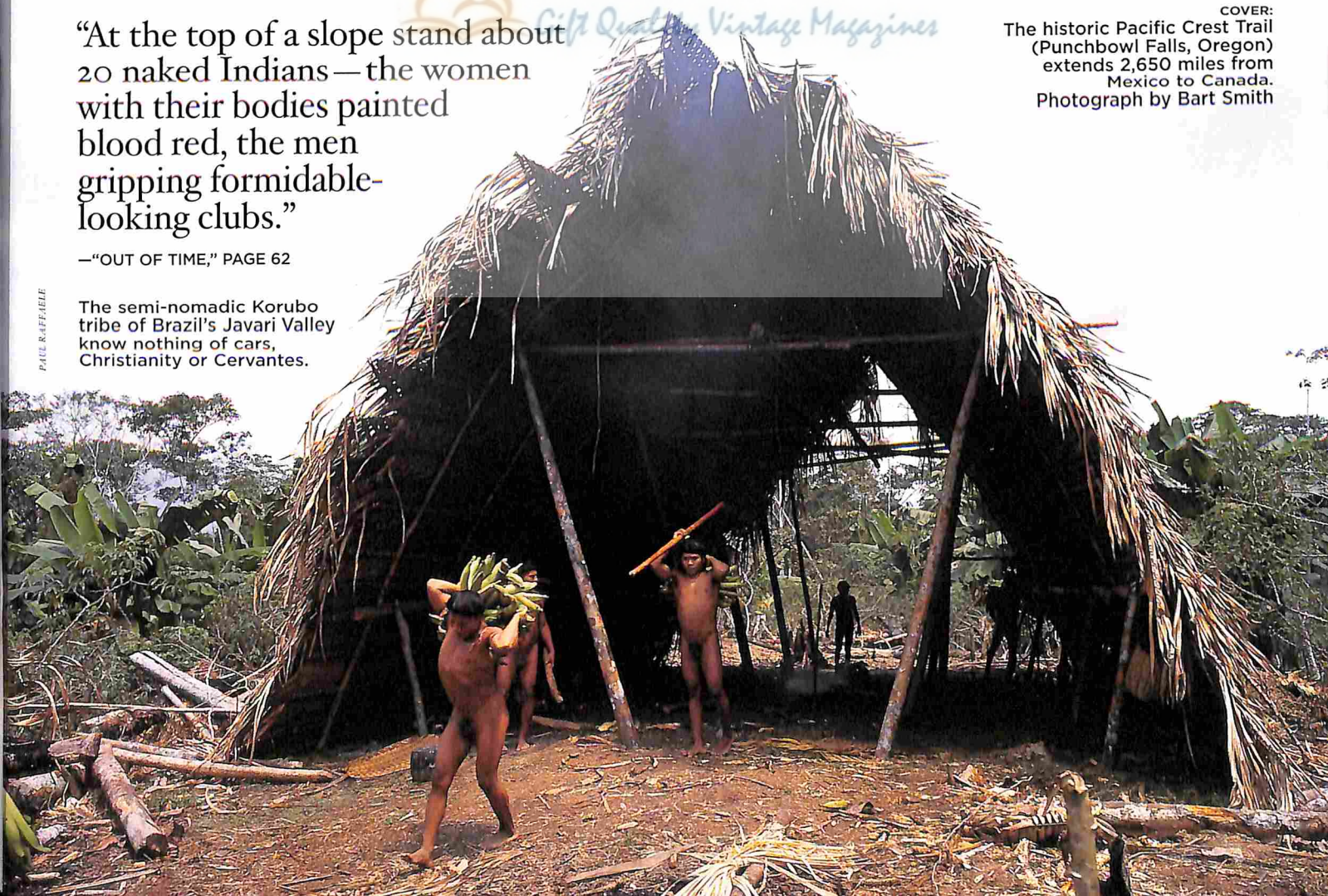
104 SHORE BIRD  
MILWAUKEE, WISCONSIN

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THE PACIFIC CREST TRAIL

110 RAPTURE OF THE DEEP  
KEY LARGO, FLORIDA

COVER:  
The historic Pacific Crest Trail  
(Punchbowl Falls, Oregon)  
extends 2,650 miles from  
Mexico to Canada.  
Photograph by Bart Smith

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*Destination America*

## Seven Special Places to Visit This Summer

Eudora Welty's Garden  
Little Bighorn Battlefield  
Pacific Crest Trail  
Milwaukee Art Museum  
New Mexico's Ojo Caliente Spa  
Key Largo's Underwater Park  
Cape Cod's Scenic Highway

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## 80 Years After Scopes, Evolution Is Still on Trial in Dayton

## Inside the Hidden World of an Amazon Tribe

## The Conquest of Polio: How Jonas Salk Changed the World

## Salvador Dalí: Impresario of the Surreal

