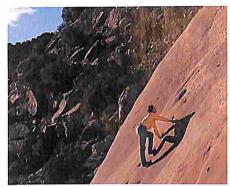
# Smithsonian JULY 2003 VOLUME 34. NUMBER 4 FEATURES

"AFTER MIDNIGHT, Lee told a cavalry officer, 'I never saw troops behave more magnificently than Pickett's division of Virginians....' Then he fell silent, and it was then that he exclaimed....' Too bad! Too bad! OH! TOO BAD!'" — "MAKING SENSE OF ROBERT E. LEE," PAGE 58



72 Climbing to Anasazi sites is still easier than determining why they were abandoned.



50 Egypt's dazzling burial art aspired both to beauty and to functionality.

ereMart.com



82 Calvert Vaux's c. 1874 bathhouse, since replaced, drew crowds to Central Park's lake.

### 38 KOREA: A HOUSE DIVIDED

A half century after the armistice called a halt to the Korean War, tensions between the North and the United States are approaching perilous levels *BY JONATHAN KANDELL* 

### 50 EGYPT'S CROWNING GLORY

The ancient Egyptian pursuit of immortality is spectacularly displayed in a five-year traveling exhibition of the New Kingdom's exquisite funerary art BY DOUG STEWART

### 58 MAKING SENSE OF ROBERT E. LEE

What do we really know of the conflicted Civil War general who, 140 years ago this month, led the Confederacy into the decisive Battle of Gettysburg? *BY ROY BLOUNT*, *JR*.

### 66 CLOSE ENCOUNTERS OF THE SNEAKY KIND

Biologists speculate that conventional notions of sexual behavior may be wrong—and they're discovering that for puny pip-squeaks, all is fair in love BY RICHARD CONNIFF / ILLUSTRATIONS BY JAMES O'BRIEN

### 72 RIDDLES OF THE ANASAZI

The Anasazi people of America's Southwest flourished for several hundred years before something caused them to flee their homeland. What was it? *BY DAVID ROBERTS* 

PHOTOGRAPHS BY DOUGLAS MERRIAM AND GREG CHILD

### 82 OLMSTED'S TRIUMPH

For a century and a half, New York's Central Park has soothed urban souls BY WITOLD RYBCZYNSKI

## 88 ON THE TRAIL OF THE WEST NILE VIRUS

As the mosquito-borne disease spreads across the nation, scientists are discovering that the virus may be more insidious than originally thought *BY STEPHEN S. HALL / PHOTOGRAPHS BY GREG MILLER* 

**ON THE COVER** The Korean War took a toll on civilians (fleeing as U.S. troops advance), killing or wounding four million and turning another five million into refugees. *PHOTOGRAPH FROM BETTMANN / CORBIS.* 



ANCIENT EGYPT'S QUEST FOR IMMORTALITY

# Smithsonian



e Tart.com

Mystery of the Anasazi: What Drove the Cliff Dwellers Away? ROBERT E. LEE – HONOR AND ENIGMA · Central Park Turns 150 On the Trail of the West Nile Virus · HOW WIMPS GET A MATE