## A LETTER FROM THE PUBLISHER



SCHECTER


CLARK


MARMON


PRAGER

From the moment the sirens first signaled the outbreak of the Arab-Israeli war, Time correspondents have been ranging far across the Middle East, covering military action and political maneuvering in the warring nations both for our regular stories and for this week's special section. Correspondent William Marmon drove from Jerusalem to the Sinai Peninsula and sent eyewitness reports of the fighting from an Israeli position less than five miles from the Suez Canal. He returned to Jerusalem at night, "riding in darkness for hours because of the danger of air attacks." As a result of the black"that I wondered if Egyptian accidents along the way, he says, more destructive." Egyptian air strikes would have been any

On the other side of the lines, Rome Correspondent Wil ton Wynn reached Cairo after an 800 -mile, cross-desert taxi ride from Benghazi and was one of 14 newsmen allowed to northward along the front," "After traveling about 25 miles a halt when an artillery shell exploded 300 yds. ary came to an Israeli Skyhawk streaked past. Later newsmen away. Then rising from what they thought was a bomb hit. But smoke commander said it was the plane, which had been shot the unit Diplomatic Editor Jerrold Schecter ington, arrived in Benghazi two days after based in Washthe same trail across the desert and after Wynn, followed Cairo, where both have been covering President Wynn in tivities and the Egyptian situation.
Beirut-based Karsten Prager.

Beirut-based Karsten Prager, whose beat normally in cludes much of the Arab world, moved to the Syrian side of the war to report from Damascus, while Rome Bureau Chief Jerusalem Correspondent Marlin Levin Beirut. lan Heights into Syria to report on the fightingsed the Go-Quneitra-Damascus road and narrowly fing along the El an anti-personnel bomb. Marsh Clark temporatepping on post as New York bureau chief and returned torily left his where he headed our bureau from 1970 to 1972, to Cover developments in the Israeli capital. Rounding out to cover deMcWhirter, who has been reporting from Jordant William
day King Hussein ordered his troops to mobilize. day King Hussein ordered his troops to mobilize.

WYNN



BONFANTE
SPECIAL SECTION: INDSY

Cover Story__ 12
Color_ 23
Essay__71
Architecture_ 108
Books 119
Cinema $-95$

The Mideast War
Economy
\& Business_ 113
Press_ 88
Education 00
Law_ 106
Milestones $-12$
People $\qquad$ 87
Science_123 123
Show Business
\& Television__124
Sport

Sport__ 105
Theater_ 99
World $\quad 73$
The Cover: Photos by Steve Hansen (C
TiME is ppblished weekly $\$ 14.00$ per year, by Time Ind Dirck Halstead (Nixon).




TIME

Founders: BRITON HADDEN 1898.1929
Henky R. Luce 1898-1967

## Editor-in-Chief: Hedley Donovan

Chairman of the Board: Andrew Heiskel
President: Jomes R. Shepley
Chairman Executive Comm
Group Vice President, Magazines: James A. Linen
Vice Chairman: Roy E. Larsen

## MANAGING EDITOR

Henry Anatole Grunwald

## ASSISTANT MANAGING EDITORS

Murray J. Gart, Edward L. Jamieson, Richard M. Seamon
Foote, Otto Friedrich, Leonce I. Barrett, Ruth Brine, John T. Elson, Timolit Manus, Donald Neff, Christ Jaroff, Ronald P. Kriss, Marshall Loeb, Jason Diplomatic Editor, Christopher Porterfield.
International Editor: R Edd L. Schecter
European Editor: Jesse Edward Jackson
ART DIRECTOR: Robert Clive
ASSOCIATE EDIT ORS:
Bryant, Gilbert Cant, George J. Chwater, William Bender, Edwin Bolwell, Whil
liam R. Doerner liam R. Doerner, Martha M. Duffy, Gh, Gerald Clarke, Spencer Davidson, phitip fanrera, Robert Hughes, Geoffrey, Jose M. Ferrer III, Frederic Golden, Sheppard, William Kennedy Ed Magames, Timothy M. James, T.E. Kalem, R.I CONTRIBUTIam E. Smith, Edwin Ǧ. Warner, Mayo Mohs, Lance Morrow, tricia Blake TING EDITORS: Virgini Warner.
Marguerite, Jay Cocks, Joan Downs, Judy Fa, Christopher P. Andersen, Mark Nichols, Burton, Bob McCabe, Frady Fayard, James Grant, Paul Gris ip Taubman, Mark Vishnias, James, Randall, B. Merrick, Donald M. Morris REPORTER-RES Vishniak, Ivan W ebster, Clare M. R'osen, Peter Stoler, (Depury)
to Fitzgerald Dorions: Priscilla B. Badger Mari Luisa Cisneros (Letters), Senior Staff: Audrey Ball, Haystead, Ursula Nadasdy, Cisneros (Letters), Margaret G. Budrey Ball, Patricia Beckert, Dada Nadasdy, Raissa Silverma Shanks Gordon, Potricia N McD. Chase, Anne Bergerud, Peggy T. Ber Knox Sara C. Medina, Na N. Gordon, Harriet He Constable, Gail Eisen Vanderschmidt, Rosemarie T. Zadikman, Sue Raffety, Betty Suyker, F. Sy Susan Altchek, Andrea Chamberikov.
Melntoshtein, Alexalind Halvorsen, Geiana Crosbie, Rosamond Draper, Robe Rainert, Susan M. Re Mezey, Brigid Gia Harbison, Amanda Maclntosh, Go Sparks, Mary Themeed, Alexangra Henderson Rich, Hilary Ostlere, Vict

```
    RRESPONDENTS. Paul A. Witteman, Lind M. Vallely,
```

Washington: Hugh Sidehn L. Steele (Chief), Benjamin W. Cate (Depury) John Miton: Hugh Sidey, Joh Steele
Kane, Nean E. Fischer, Hays Goud, Walter, Bennett, Jess Cook, Simmons
 Voss, Roland Flamini, Angeles: Richard Marguerite Michaels, David Arthur W Marcia Gara L. Duncan Michaels, David Wood, Marcia Gauger, Mary Cronin, Richard. Wilhelm. New York: Marsh Cla Jamen, Stanley W. Stillman, Richard N. Ostling, Eileen Shields, James Games Bell, David $\dot{C}$. Lee, Peter Ran Tompkins, Sam R. Washington. Atlan Galvin. Detroit: Edwin Meter Range. Boston: Sandra Burton, Ruth Mehtit Europe: Williaustin. United Nation, K.L. Huff. San Francisco: Joseph M. Scott, William Rademaekers,

Maul Rott, Lawrence Malkin, William McWhin, Robert Parker. London: Joh Byron. Brussels: Haber. Bonn: Bruce Whirter. Paris: Roger Beardwo rusalem: Willis: Henry Muller. Rome: Word Nelan, Gisela Bolte, ChristopJ bott. Beirut: Karsten Marmon Jr., Marlin Levin Bonfante, Wilton Wynn. To David Aikman, Bing Wrager. Moscow: John Shaw. Hong Kong: Roy Row lenbrand. Nairobi: Lee Griggs, Eric Gavin Scoft, Pham Xuan An, Barry Hil James Shepherd. Tokyo: Herman, Eric Robins. New, Delhi: William Stewar (National Canada: B. William Mader, S. Chang, Frank Iwama. Melbour (Vational Corr.), Robert Lewis (Toronto) Joter Rehak (Ottawa), James Wild S. Rauch III. Mexica City: Bues: Charles R. Eisendrath. Rio de Jontreal), Ed Og News Desks:
istration: Marilyn Chanin, Emily Friedrich, Penny Marshall, Magazine. Admin OPERATIONS MANAGER: Eugene F Col PROD
sol (Makeup Editor) John M. Cavanagh (Deputy). ProduN: Charles P. Jack uel Delgado, Agustin Lamboy, Austin Melze. (Computer Composition) Robert W. Boyd Jr
tors), Rosemary L. Frank (Covers). Layout Staid Merrill (Assistant Art Dire Geist, Anthony J. Libardi, Leonard Schulman Staff: Burjor Nargolwalart DirecWitte. Maps and Chards: Jere Donovan, Jan, Alan Washburn, Michael C Adrianne Jucius, Isabel Lenkiewicz. PHOTOGRAPHY: John Duri
itor); Michele Stephenson (Assistant Picture Editor); Arnold H. Drapkin (Color Ed Antorrin, Mary Dunn, Alice Rant Picture Editor) Arnold H. Drapkin (Color Ed Antoinette Melillo, Ritá Quinn Rose George, Francicture Researchers: Eve azabeth Statler.
COPY DESK: Harriet Bachman (Chiof)
der, Madeline Butler, Susanan (Chief), Joy Howirley Z
man, Shirley Zimmerman. Emily Mitchell, Penny Pit - Jr., George Karas, Benjamin Welch (Direct

PUBLISHER a a Mightman, Doris O'Neil, Carolyn R. Papp ${ }^{5}$
Ralph P. Dovid
General Manan
Assistant Publish: Donald J. Barr
Circulation Directisher: Lane Fortinberry
Business Marector: George S. Wie
ADVERS Manager: Donald L. Spurd Wiedemann III
ROVERTISING SALES DIRECTOR
RobertC. Barr SALES DIRECTOR
Associate Ad
A.S. Advertising Salig Sales Director: Richard J. Durre

Associate U.S. Advertisirector: Garey T. Symington


