

# TIME

THE WEEKLY NEWSMAGAZINE

FOUNDERS: BRITON HADDEN 1898-1929  
HENRY R. LUCE 1898-1967

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF ..... HEDLEY DONOVAN  
CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD ..... ANDREW HEISKELL  
PRESIDENT ..... JAMES A. LINEEN  
SENIOR STAFF EDITOR ..... RALPH GRAVES

CHAIRMAN, EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE ..... ROY E. LARSEN

## MANAGING EDITOR

Otto Fuerbringer

## ASSISTANT MANAGING EDITORS

James Keogh, Henry Anatole Grunwald

## SENIOR EDITORS

A. T. Baker, Jesse L. Birnbaum, Champ Clark, George G. Daniels, Michael Demarest, John T. Elson, Edward L. Jamieson, Cranston Jones, Marshall Loebe, Peter Bird Martin, Richard Seamon, Robert Shnayerson.

## ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Douglas Auchincloss, John Blashill, Gurney Breckenfeld, Gilbert Cant, Spencer Davidson, Barker T. Hartshorn, Bruce Henderson, Charles P. Jackson, Leon Jaroff, Robert F. Jones, T. E. Kalem, Ray Kennedy, John Koffend, Ronald P. Kriss, Ed Magnuson, Robert McLaughlin, Jason McManus, Martin O'Neill, Charles Parmiter, John M. Scott.

## CONTRIBUTING EDITORS

Harriet Bachman, Laurence I. Barrett, John F. Berry, Richard Boeth, Joe David Brown, Clell Bryant, Marshall Burchard, Richard Burghelm, John M. Cavanagh, Gerald Clarke, Alton, Eugene F. Coyle, Charles Deerecsky, William R. Doerner, Arnold Howard Drapkin, Erwin S. Edelman, José M. Ferrer III, Piri Halasz, Geoffrey James, Timothy M. James, Stefan Kanfer, Jerry Kirshenbaum, Daniel K. Knapp, Alwyn Lee, Robin Mannock, Lance Morrow, Howard H. Muson, Burjor Nargolwala, Philip Barry Osborne, Christopher Porterfield, R. Z. Sheppard, Larry Still, David B. Tinnin, Mark Vishniak, Edwin G. Warner, Charles B. Wheat.

## REPORTERS

John J. Austin, Peter Babcox, Peter R. Borrelli, L. Clayton DuBois, Mark S. Goodman, Barbara Mills Kleban, Oliver S. Moore III, Virginia Rose Page, George M. Taber, David M. Rorvik, James Willwerth.

## RESEARCHERS

Marylois P. Vega (Chief), Ruth Brine, Nancy McD. Chase, Maria Luisa Cisneros, Manon Gaulin, Dorothy Haystead, Amelia North, Margaret Quimby.

Julie Adams, Virginia Adams, Susan Altchek, Ruth Annan, Nancy Atkinson, Lu Anne Aulepp, Priscilla B. Badger, Patricia Beckert, Joan Berard, Madeleine Berry, Susan H. Biederman, Margaret G. Boeth, Dorothea Bourne, Molly Bowditch, Sandra Burton, Joyce Campbell, Sara Collins, Kathleen Cool, Mary Cronin, Beverley DeLucia, Greta Davis, Monica Dowdall, Rosamond Draper, Rosemary L. Frank, Joanne Fungler, Linda George, Marie Gibbons, Maria Glaser, Leah Shanks Gordon, Patricia Gordon, Harriet Heck, Andrea E. Hourwich, Joy Howden, Nancy L. Jale, Marguerite Johnson, Mary Kelley, Katie Kelly, Geraldine Kirshenbaum, Vera Kovarsky, Erika Kraemer, Ingrid Krosch, Mary McConachie, Martha McDowell, Gillian McManus, Evelyn Merrin, Judy Mitnick, Ursula Nadassdy, Nancy Newman, Hilary Ostlere, Georgia A. Pampel, Jane Pett, Deborah Pierce, S. Marion Piku, Catherine Rafferty, Sue Rafferty, Carol Sauer, Raissa Silverman, Elizabeth Statler, Michele Stephenson, Betty Sukyer, Andrea Svendsberg, Stephanie Trimble, Fortunata Sydnor Vanderschmidt, Susanne S. Washburn, Nancy Williams, Nina Wilson, Linda Young, Rosemarie Tauris Zadikov.

## CORRESPONDENTS

TIME-LIFE NEWS SERVICE

Richard M. Clurman (Chief)

R. Edward Jackson, Robert Parker, Donald Birmingham.

WASHINGTON: John L. Steele, Hugh Sidey, Edwin W. Goodpaster, Bonnie Angelo, Walter Bennett, Martha Bucknell, Juan Cameron, Jess Cook Jr., Kenneth Danforth, Donn F. Downing, Simmons Fentress, Hays Gorey, Jerry Hannifin, Lansing Lamont, Neil MacNeil, B. William Mader, John Mulliken, Richard Saltonstall Jr., John F. Stocks, Arthur White, John L. Wilhelm, Marvin H. Zim. CHICAGO: Loye W. Miller Jr., Edgar Shook, Dean E. Fischer, Samuel R. Iker, Jonathan Z. Larsen, David Wilkinson. LOS ANGELES: Marshall Berges, Robert S. Anson, James E. Brodhead, David C. Lee, Timothy Tyler. NEW YORK: Marcia Gauger. ATLANTA: Roger M. Williams, Arlie W. Schardt. BOSTON: Christopher T. Gory, William F. Marmion Jr., Detlev J. Mark Sullivan, Joseph J. Kane. HOUSTON: Donald Neff. SAN FRANCISCO: Judson Gooding. UNITED NATIONS: Frederick Guin.

LONDON: James Bell, Gavin Scott, Honor Balfour, Keith R. Johnson, Horace Judson, Ruth Mehrtens. PARIS: Curtis Prendergast, Benjamin W. Cate, Robert T. Smith, Roger Stone, Friedel Ungeheuer, James Wilde. BONN: Herman Nickel, Burton Pines. ROME: John Shaw. ZURICH: Robert Ball. EASTERN EUROPE: Peter Forbath. BEIRUT: Edward Hughes. HONG KONG: Lee Griggs, Bruce W. Nelan, Karsten Frager, Peter Vanderwicken. SAIGON: William Rademackers, Hugh D. S. Greenway, Don Sider, Wallace H. Terry II. BANGKOK: Louis Kraar. NAIROBI: Edwin M. Reingold. LAGOS: Alan H. Grossman. NEW DELHI: Dan Coggin, James Shepherd. TOKYO: Jerrold L. Schechter, Frank Iwama. SYDNEY: Ernest Shirley. OTTAWA: Marsh Clark, Courtney Tower. MONTREAL: Martin Sullivan, Robert Lewis. TORONTO: Setrell Hillman. CALGARY: Ed Ogle. CARIBBEAN: Richard L. Duncan. RIO DE JANEIRO: William Forbis, Mo Garcia. NEWSDESKS: Clara Applegate, Minnie Magazine.

## EDITORIAL SERVICES

Paul Welch (Director), Robert W. Boyd Jr., Peter Draz, George Karas, Doris O'Neil, Frederick L. Redpath.

## PUBLISHER

James R. Shepley

## ADVERTISING DIRECTOR

Robert C. Gordon

ASSISTANT PUBLISHERS ..... Ralph P. Davidson

Putney Westerfield

GENERAL MANAGER ..... James A. Thomason

© 1968 TIME Inc. All rights reserved. Reproduction in whole or part without written permission is prohibited. Principal office: Rockefeller Center, New York, New York 10020.

TIME, MAY 10, 1968

## A letter from the PUBLISHER

*James R. Shepley*

LAST week in Viet Nam, during a Communist attack on Saigon, TIME Correspondent John L. Cantwell, 30, was killed. Cantwell and four other journalists had taken a jeep and driven to Saigon's Chinese section of Cholon to investigate the extent of the attack when they were ambushed by Viet Cong soldiers. Though the journalists, who were dressed in civilian clothes, repeatedly cried out "Bao Chi! Bao Chi!" (reporter), the Viet Cong opened up on them with a burst of fire from their automatic weapons. They cut down all but one, an Australian freelance photographer who escaped by playing dead. Cantwell, a native of Sidney, Australia, had worked for Australian and Hong Kong newspapers and the Associated Press before joining TIME as a stringer-correspondent, spoke three Chinese dialects and was an avid student of Asian languages and culture. During the past year, he had covered a wide variety of stories about the Vietnamese war for TIME. He was about to rejoin his wife and three children in Hong Kong when he set forth on his last assignment.

DURING the 1964 primary campaigns, Robert Harris, then president of the student body at Michigan State University, was bothered by what he felt to be inaccurate claims of campus support being trumpeted by some of the candidates. But he saw no point in taking his protest to the picket lines. He did not stage a sit-in, or even dream of holding a faculty member hostage. Instead, as this year's election approached, he came to TIME with an idea. Why not find out what the students really think?

To answer Harris' question, TIME and Sperry Rand's Univac Division agreed to help conduct the first unofficial nationwide presidential primary, called CHOICE 68. On April 24, a total of more than 1,000,000 bal-

lots were cast on campuses from Maine to California. Merely by punching out perforations in computer cards, they indicated their first, second and third choices for President, their views on the Viet Nam war, and their attitudes toward urban problems. Fed into the UNIVAC 1108's memory bank in Washington, the results were tabulated and analyzed within 15 minutes after the "command" button was pushed on the giant computer, making Eugene McCarthy a happy man (see THE NATION).

The vote was broken down according to colleges, regions, student ages—just about any sort of analysis wanted was quickly and easily available. And since almost half of those who turned in their ballots will be eligible to vote in November, CHOICE 68 could hardly be dismissed by losers as one more insignificant election on the campus. Indeed, Dr. Carl Hammer, director of scientific and computer services for Univac, saw the exercise as a preview of election techniques of the near future.

Before the century ends, says Dr. Hammer, the voting booth may be a relic of the past. Present-day computers could be programmed to count and analyze ballots cast from any number of remote points anywhere in the country, and to keep a single running, up-to-the-second record of any election. In the future, any home with a telephone will be within dialing reach of election computers; voters, says Dr. Hammer, will be able to call in their ballots without leaving their homes. As an optimistic scientist, he sees the problems of identification of voters as an engineering problem that will soon be solved. Someday, he says, a huge data bank may contain "voice prints" of eligible voters. Then, the mere sound of their voice on the telephone as they call in their choice, will verify their right to a ballot.

## INDEX

Cover Story ..... 21 Color ..... 89 Essay ..... 52

Art	68	Medicine	54	Press	66
Books	120	Milestones	86	Religion	114
Business	103	Modern Living	88	Science	98
Cinema	117	Music	85	Sport	59
Education	77	Nation	21	Television	65
Letters	16	People	51	Theater	72
Listings	6			World	32

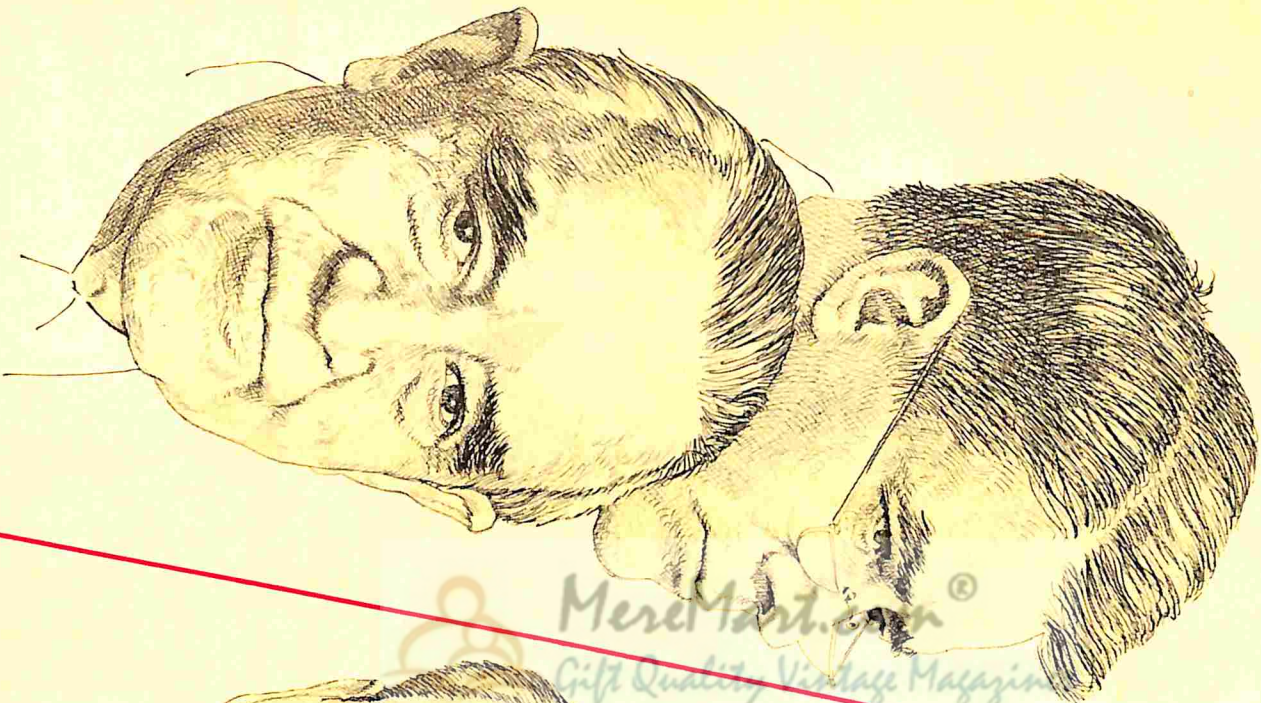


FIFTY CENTS ®

MAY 10, 1968

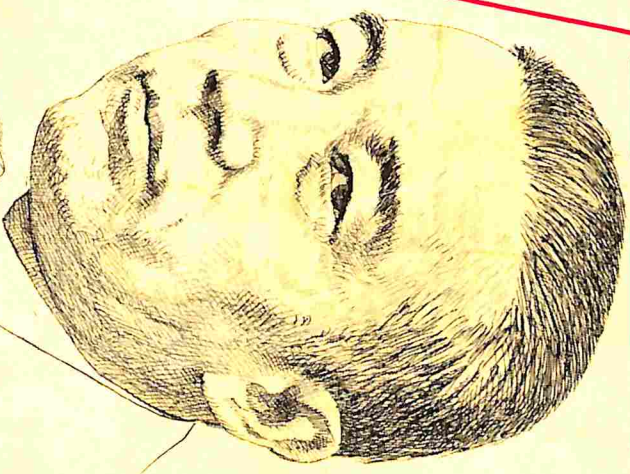
# TIME

PEACE TALKS: The Scenario in Paris



CYRUS VANCE

AVERELL HARRIMAN



MAI VAN BO



XUAN THUY

MerchMart.com®  
Gift Quality, Vintage Magazine

9-5

ROBERT VICKREY

FEB90 LHM AG120D97T55 54 21  
MR DONALD G LOW  
2120 ARGONNE DR  
MINNEAPOLIS MN 55421