MAY 7, 1979 Vol. 113 No. 19

# THE WEEKLY NEWSMAGAZIN

Writer Byron, convinced the Americans are the "true villains when

waste depletable resources," has en

barked upon his own conservation

scheme. Last fall, just before he wrot

a TIME story on what he calls "fore

power," Byron installed two woodburn

ing stoves in his Connecticut home. The move, he reports, "took \$1,000 of n

winter heating fuel bill." Tomplin

who lives in a Manhattan apartment

building, doubts that wood is the proer alternative energy source for him, en

Cover: Design by Michael Dore

ner and less optimistic."

# A Letter from the Publisher

The view from Staff Writer Chris Byron's office window is truly inspiring—if, that is, he happens to be writing about his favorite subject, energy. Byron has an unobstructed vista of the Manhattan headquarters of Exxon

Corp., one of the world's richest industrial enterprises and perennial Most Valuable Player in the high-stakes game of international oil, the subject of this week's cover story. With help from Reporter-Researchers Lydia Chávez and Charles Alexander, Byron dissects the maddeningly complex, increasingly contentious process by which oil is discovered, delivered, refined, priced, taxed and, in too many cases, wasted.

Byron has been trying to understand that process for much of his career, A graduate of Yale and Columbia Law, he joined TIME in 1971 and re-ported from Bonn and London Ce-

about business and energy, before becoming a New York-based writer two years are it base the becoming a new York-based and writer two years ago. "I hear the same solutions proposed, and the same complaining I hear the same solutions proposed, and the same complaining I heard five years ago," he says of the cur-rent crisis. "It's like watching to be a says of the cur-

rent crisis. "It's like watching reruns of a depressing movie—the same scenes, the same actors and the same scenes int " same scenes, the same actors and the same script. New York Correspondent John Tompkins, who reported

extensively for a TIME cover story on Exxon in 1974, interviewed viewed Exxon executives and other oil gamesters for this week story, and found the situation markedly changed. "I didn't r alize five years ago that I was seeing the end of an era." says. "Oilmen then were still somewhat fat and happy, cor-fident that there's fident that they'd surmount the energy crisis." This time, Tom kins saw the oil chiefs as "sadder, thin BURTON BERINSKY

0-1 50.

TIME

does keep in touch with some relative in Arizona who are building sol homes. That, says Tompkins, gazing out his office window the Exxon building and have the Exxon building and a forest of other high-rise spires reacting toward the sup instant of other high-rise spires reacting toward the sup instant of other high-rise spires reacting to a forest of other high-rise ing toward the sun, just might be one way to win the oil game.

ahn a meyers



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Law

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Cinema

Cover: With supplies down, prices up and profits gushing, Big Oil fights to smother widespread suspicion that it is creating a phony shortage and hoarding gasoline in order to earn excessive profits. See ECON-OMY & BUSINESS.

England is rebuked

scandal too long un-

told. Lawyer Mar-

vin Mitchelson's fee

A Little Romance is a

charming comedy for

Sir Laurence Olivier

and two smart kids.

for keeping a national

28

World

Thatcher revels in American-style razzmatazz, while Callaghan wages a lowkeyed campaign in an election too close to call. ► In Salisbury, the bishop faces a tough challenge. Iranians want to end the revolutionary trials. ► A case of nu-

clear sabotage in France. ► New clues to Moro's murder.

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Mia Farrow is becalmed in Hurricane.

### 18

Nation: President Carter, refreshed after his Georgia vacation, plunges into his campaigns for SALT II and ► The U.S. swaps two viet dissidents. 🕨 Is a Jekyll and Hyde the

Macasines



Cable TV: After many false starts, it now reaches a fifth of the nation's viewers and s nearing a takeoff point. The attraction programming more diverse and sophisir cated than the net works now provide. See TELEVISION.

## 63

Education Taking to the courts, the University of North Carolina challenges Government interference in its integration policies.

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Religion Base communities bring help to the poor of Latin America.

A virtuoso chamber orchestra flourishes in St. Paul.

# 93

Books The man who made 

 Time (ISSN 0040-781X) is published in Hurricane.
 An Orthodox Jew-ish scholar believes in Jesus' Resurrection.
 Hardwick's novei Sleepless Nights turns and tosses.
 > Clay Felker loses another magazine.

 V. 10020. James R, Shepley, President; Edward Patrick Lenahan, Treasurer; Charles B. Bear, Secretary. Second class postage paid at Chicago, III. 60611. Principal office: Rockefeller centres in part without written permission is prohibited.
 > Clay Felker loses another magazine.

The Cat in the Hat

### Show Business Robert Duvall and Lee Remick play Dwight Eisenhower and Kay Summersby in ABC's trashy, feisty mini-series, Ike.

### 97

Press The Soviets harass

Spectacular Bid and spectacular Bid<sup>anu</sup> his erratic young jock ey, Ron Franklin, at clearterterterterte clearly the team to beat in this year's Kentucky Derby.

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