

CONTENTS

Editorial	4
NATO alliance is in danger! How to save it	
Chinese Book Pirates	8
U.S. slows down a Taiwan publishing racket.	
Special Report by Charles Elliott	
LIFE Guide	15
A bonanza of good books to give children; a	
stamp show and money factories	
Letters to the Editors	31
Revolt in Vietnam	34
Cover: victorious rebel soldiers—some wearing	
the red kerchief that was their identifying	
mark—stand around palace grounds in Saigon	
after coup. Story: flames of Buddhist suicides	
and the army's guns destroy President Diem	44
Disaster at Indianapolis	44
Moments after an explosion kills over 60, a photographer records the horror	
	44B
Miss Teenage America Squeals resound as the judges pick the	440
prettiest and most talented	
Wedding of the Cosmonauts	49
Khrushchev toasts Moscow's splashiest social event	45
Items in the News	50
Corn piles up in Tom Sawyer's town, A	30
spiked laboratory simulates space	
Our Nobel Prize Lady	52
California physicist Maria Mayer hears the	52
stunning news from Stockholm	
Peewee Football Grows	55
Educators and experts worry over the pressures	00
Secrets Cooked from a Mummy	65
French scientists poach ancient Egyptian	
shrouds to recover long-lost writings	
Rare White Thoroughbred	83
Horse of a different color is born in France	
Agnes de Mille: Close-Up	89
Grande dame of dance puts on a Broadway show	
Yale's Indoor Skyscraper	97
It houses a 21-mile shelf for rare books	
Faces of the Satellites	102
LIFE Photographer Paul Schutzer travels	
unhindered through Eastern Europe and	
reports in words and pictures on the	
people of Communist countries now gaining a	
little independence from the U.S.S.R.	
Lincoln's Gettysburg 'Failure'	116
A moment-by-moment account dispels the myths	
about an immortal address. By Dorothy	
Meserve Kunhardt	
St. Louis Dresses Up	133
LIFE calls on the ladies of a city that is	
showing a new spirit of elegance	
Miscellany Car with rear-view dog	140

© 1963 TIME INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. REPRODUCTION IN WHOLE OR PART WITHOUT WRITTEN PERMISSION IS STRICTLY PROHIBITED

R—JAMES PICKERELL from B.S. BILL WOODWARD 8—drawings by ROBERT DESCHAMPS 18—drawings by ROBERT DE-JAMES PICKERELL from B.S.-CHARLES BONNAY from B.S. 37—JAMES PICKERELL from

ERELL from B.S. LARRY BURROWS, BONNAY from B.S. BONNAY from B.S., L

ROWS

-JAMES PICKERELL from B.S.,
JULIAN WASSER

-CARL DEFENDERFER JR.
IEL HERSHORN from B.S.
IIIM BIRPUKOV from NOVOSTI exc.
It. NOVOSTI

-GORDON TENNEY 124 through 130—MESERVE COLLECTION 140—LARRY MULVEHILL

Credits are separated from left to right by commas; top to bottom by dashes. The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the republication within the U.S. of the pictures herein originated or obtained from the Associated Press.

November 15, 1963

LIFE is published weekly, except one issue at year end, by Time Inc., 540 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Illinois 60611; principal office Rockefeller Center, New York, N.Y. 10020; James A. Linen, President: D. W. Brumbaugh, Treasurer: Bernard Barnes, Secretary, Second-class postage paid at Chicago, Ill. and at additional mailing offices. Authorized as second-class mail by the Post Office Department at Ottawa, Canada, and for payment of postage in cash. U.S. and canadian subscriptions \$6.75 a year. This issue published in national and separate editions. Additional pages of separate editions numbered or allowed for as follows: Region 4a: RI-R2; Regions 4b, 7, 8 and 12; RI-R4; Regions 3and 18; RI-R6; Region 3b; RI-R8; Regions 1 and 2; RI-R10; Regions 5, 9, 11; and 16a: RI-R4 SI-S2; Regions 16b and 20; RI-R6 SI-S2; Regions 21a and 23; RI-R8 IS-S2; Regions 13, 21c. 22 and 26: RI-R10 SI-S2; Regions 14a, 19, 21b and 24; RI-R12 SI-S2; Region 14b; RI-R14 SI-S2; Regions 10 and 17; RI-R16 SI-S2; Region 25a; RI-R12 SI-S2 NYI-NY4; Region 25b; RI-R14 SI-S2 NYI-NY4.

EDITORS' NOTE

'It Exists Forever, Only in My Mind'

When he was 10, Paul Schutzer found a broken camera in a neighbor's wastepaper basket. He taped it together and began shooting pictures all over his native Brooklyn. Years later, after studying first to be a painter, then a lawyer, Paul realized that what he really wanted to do he had been practicing all along—photography.

His very first assignment was a preview of the kind of photographer he was to become. It was the story of a professional boxer's first fight. An hour before the match the fighter lost his nerve. The fight had to be canceled. Instead of chucking the assignment Schutzer went home with the broken fighter and photographed him as he ashamedly told his family about the humiliation.

Photography of human experience became Schutzer's preoccupation. In 1956 he joined our Washington bureau. In the years that followed, his fresh, probing, artful camera followed President Eisenhower to every continent, caught Nixon being jeered and as-

saulted by Venezuelan students, recorded Kennedy through his frenzied campaign. In 1959 Schutzer won seven major U.S. photographic awards.

To make the portfolio of photographs on the satellite peoples of Europe in this issue (pp. 102-114) Schutzer traveled for three months through Poland, Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Bulgaria and Romania. Posing as a tourist, he tried to work as he would anywhere, taking pictures of what pleased him or disturbed him. Often, suspicious officials demanded to know why he was photographing so many faces. As time



PAUL SCHUTZER

went on he began to feel he was being followed. He hid his film in his socks, among his dirty laundry in his suitcases. Whenever he approached a border, he was terrified he would be discovered and arrested. Once, in some mysterious fashion, five rolls of film got X-rayed—their images completely erased.

Schutzer had no set route to follow. "I visited the places whose names stirred me. I went to Bialystok because I used to eat rolls called 'bialystoken.' I visited Iasi because my grandparents came from that area. I visited Auschwitz for other reasons.'

At the ruined barracks of the Auschwitz concentration camp in Poland, Schutzer was so moved he was unable to take a picture. "The barracks were dark and damp. On one wall, in a little place hidden to all but the prisoner who slept and suffered there, a certain man had painted a small picture. It was a mountain chalet in deep snow, flanked by two huge blue evergreens. The house had shutters. In the center of the shutters were carved hearts. When I saw it I tried to visualize a picture of the man who painted it. This photograph, which exists forever and only in my mind, had more to say about the soaring human spirit in the face of adversity than anything I've ever seen.'

> GEORGE P. HUNT Managing Editor

George P. Huni

Gettysburg Address 100 years later: real story of the

PICTURES

DEC63 WEE ODODOE40L92 +

NOVEMBER 15 · 1963 · 25¢