



Thou Shalt Not

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The University Had Better Mind Its Own Business

by Robert A. Nisbet

The university is sitting on greasy skids, according to a university sociologist, and only a return to its primary business of teaching and scholarship can save the system. To survive as a community of ideas, the university must turn away from democracy and back toward authority. And it must forego the mad scramble for "relevance."

43 Three Giants of Soviet Psychology— Conversations and Sketches

by Michael & Sheila Cole

P. K. Anokhin, a colleague of the late Ivan Pavlov, has an affinity for controversy. A. N. Leontiev is a theoretician responsible for training U.S.S.R. psychologists. A. R. Luria is a student of the role of speech in behavior and development. They talk freely on a wide sweep of subjects. Among other things, they reject the concept of tone deafness, describe work with Siamese twins, and trace the tortured course of Soviet psychology.

51 The Noise

by Theodore Schwartz

Sharp focus on a cargo cult in the Admiralty Islands finds disturbing parallels with the turbulence in contemporary U.S. culture. Paranoid cultures are paranoid cultures the world over, as a psychological anthropologist shows in this study of Melanesia.

58 It's Done with Mirrors

—Chimps and Self-Concept

by Gordon G. Gallup Jr.

Confronting a mirror, a chimpanzee learns to recognize his reflection; a monkey does not. A comparative psychologist's research suggests that the chimp, like the human being, forms a self-concept, a development beyond the reach of many retarded persons.

62 Mrs. Oedipus Has Daughters, Too

by Matthew Besdine

A psychoanalyst extends his theory of Jocasta-mothering to explain the flowering of twisted genius among women. He finds that highly creative women have the same personal dynamics and psychosexual histories that male geniuses have. Case in point: Isadora Duncan.

66 Thief!

by C. Knight Aldrich

If a parent expects a child to misbehave, the child will live up to the expectation, says a psychiatrist. The self-fulfilling prophecy works in the family and in the society as well—our expectations create antisocial behavior among the young, the black, the poor.

70 The Seven Deadly Myths of Education

by Dwight W. Allen

Our outmoded but cherished myths about education torment and alienate the young, charges the dean of a university school of education. Instead of urging a reform of existing schools, he proposes alternative experimental schools in each community.

74 Mother

by Erich Fromm

Forty years of social and psychological change are moving us out of our patriarchy, with its authority, laws, hierarchies and justice, and into a matriarchy of unconditional love, natural equality, compassion and mercy. Fromm, psychoanalyst and social critic, warns us away from undiluted matriarchal principles; he urges instead a synthesis that will bring equality and rationality, mercy and justice.

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