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A pair of psychologists analyze two of the basic tests used to help determine whether patients should be committed to mental hospitals. Their extensive studies show that the tests reveal as much about the clinicians as they do about the patients.

26 Tie Line by Kenneth Goodall
Mercy killing finds a champion; APA president calls for super pill to block human barbarism; opponents and supporters of women's lib show distinct personality differences—father did it; directed masturbation increases female sexual responsiveness; and other items.

39 Conceit, Self-Deception, Destruction, and Plain Foolishness: An Introduction by T George Harris

43 Groupthink by Irving L. Janis
Many U.S. foreign-policy disasters, Vietnam among them, can be traced to group dynamics in high places—especially the typical group conformity that bolsters morale at the expense of critical thinking. A psychologist with 30 years of experience in studying psychological stress and persuasion indicts groupthink in four U.S. disasters.

47 Selective Inattention by Ralph K. White
A psychologist brings three decades of probing the psychological causes of war to bear on the struggle over Vietnam. The Pentagon Papers, he says, prove his charge that selective inattention caused us to stumble into the mess in Indochina and stay there in spite of hell and high water.

51 Decisions, Decisions, Decisions by Jay Hall
Group decisions aren't all bad, says the psychologist president of a behavioral-science consulting firm. His studies show that group decisions can be superior and creative—if there is managed conflict.

59 The Successful Investor by William G. Baker III
The unsophisticated investor looking for a broker can take heart. Studies run by an industrial psychologist and management consultant profile the personalities of the successful investor and the loser—they are very different, and the differences are obvious.

62 Paul Goodman, A Conversation by Robert W. Glasgow
Jack-of-all-disciplines Paul Goodman, who called the shots on the '60s, foresees "an awful lot of painful breakdowns" in the '70s, looks forward hopefully to disorder, takes a somewhat sour view of the young, and talks about his bisexuality.

64 Success & Sour Grapes, A Sketch of Paul Goodman by Robert W. Glasgow

66 On Hearing One's Own Voice by Philip S. Holzman
A person tends to react negatively to the sound of his own voice—then to deny the initial reaction. Listening to one's recorded voice is disturbing, says a psychoanalyst, because it forces one to hear a side of himself he had wanted to suppress.

70 The Compassion Trap by Margaret Adams
Women have been sold a bill of goods—the credo that their primary social function is to provide tenderness and compassion. This has exploited women and confined them to the home and to helping professions, according to social worker Adams.

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ONE DOLLAR

Psychology Today

Groupthink by Irving L. Janis

Selective Inattention by Ralph K. White

The active ingredients of top-level decisions that got the U.S. into the mess in Vietnam and elsewhere and

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