# Smithsonian MARCH 2004 VOLUME 34. NUMBER 12 FEATURES

"ALTHOUGH DUELING ETIQUETTE had been codified for centuries, combatants still tested the limits of form.

Adversaries slung piles of dung, beaned each other with billiard balls and fought while suspended by balloons."

"DUEL!" PAGE 94



70 Doris Duke called her over-the-top creation Shangri La, from the 1937 film Lost Horizon.



The Photovoice project in China has yielded 50,000 photographs so far.



Scientists specializing in extending human life are no longer dismissed as charlatans.

### 44 PANAMA RISES

The nation, now 100, runs the great canal itself with surprising efficiency and reaches out to eco-tourists

BY BOB CULLEN / PHOTOGRAPHS BY BRIAN SMALE

# 56 KENYON'S AGELESS QUEST

Scientist Cynthia Kenyon and her colleagues—using data from a lowly worm—are convinced they can develop drugs that will slow the process of aging

BY STEPHEN S. HALL

## 64 MONKEY IN THE MIDDLE

Moroccan forestry officials blame the Barbary macaque for the country's deforestation; primatologists say officials are barking up the wrong tree BY JOHN F. ROSS / PHOTOGRAPHS BY ENRICO FERORELLI

#### 70 DORIS DUKE'S ISLAMIC ART RETREAT

Tobacco heiress Doris Duke's vast collection of Islamic art—the most spectacular in the United States—dazzles visitors to her Hawaiian hideaway turned museum BY DOUG STEWART / PHOTOGRAPHS BY DAVID FRANZEN

#### 80 IN THEIR FOOTSTEPS

More than 60 years have passed since the Bataan Death March, on which one in six of some 70,000 Allied POWs forfeited their lives

BY DONOVAN WEBSTER / PHOTOGRAPHS BY CHIEN-CHI CHANG

# 88 VISIONS OF CHINA

Using disposable cameras supplied by the Nature Conservancy, rural villagers in the Yunnan Province in China focus on everyday moments

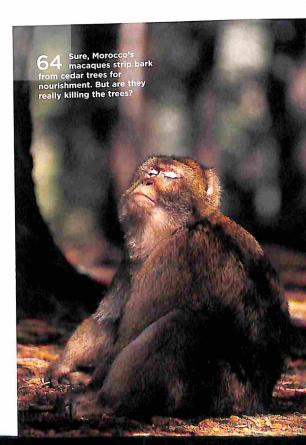
#### 94 DUEL!

In 19th-century America, men of a certain class—and even the occasional woman—were obsessed with personal honor; it cost too many of them their lives BY ROSS DRAKE

**ON THE COVER** Four years after the U.S. turnover, the Panama Canal is bustling with some 26.000 crossings each year. PHOTOGRAPH BY DANNY LEHMAN  $\times$  CORBIS



80 Sixty years have passed since the word "Bataan" became synonymous with "sacrifice."





——— After the U.S. Pullout –

# PAINA EXPECTATIONS



Pistols at 20 Paces! Dueling's Odd History Are Monkeys Killing Morocco's Forests? Retracing the Bataan Death March China: Up Close and Personal Doris Duke's Islamic Retreat

Is Science Closing In On the Fountain of Youth?