# **A Letter from the Publisher**

ccasionally, the difficult nature of an unusual story demands a special approach by the journalists who cover it. For this week's report on the controversy over human rights in Ar-

gentina, Caribbean Bureau Chief William McWhirter was assigned for three weeks to Argentina, where he conducted more than 70 interviews with businessmen, newspaper editors, sociologists, rabbis and government officials. Says McWhirter: "Almost no one passing through Buenos Aires would think there was anything wrong there—the streets are peaceful, the restaurants full, and the tango clubs are still jammed until dawn. It is amazing how ordinary and normal some societies appear even when they are going through events that are, in fact, all but tearing them apart."

McWhirter, who joined TIME after graduating from Princeton University in 1963, McWhirter in an infrequent stint at a desk is a seasoned observer of social upheavals.

He was stationed in Saigon during the last days of the American involvement in Viet Nam and reported on Iran from the overthrow of the Shah until the arrival of Ayatullah Khomeini. Before moving to Miami to take charge of TIME's new Caribbean bureau last fall, he served for 3½ years as bureau chief in Johannesburg, a base from which he covered the painful birth of Zimbabwe as a nation. While he traced the subtle web of oppression in Argentine life, McWhirter's most poignant revelations came from Jewish émigrés who survived Nazi concentration camps only to have relatives join "the disappeared ones," the term for those who vanish into the prisons and torture chambers of the state security police.

MEYER—BLACK STAR Says McWhirter: "As they relived the storm warnings of their own trauma in Nazi Germany, it was again brought home to me how deeply the issue has wounded and divided the Jews of Argentina. They left from our conversations exhausted and emotionally drained. I, too, went away haunted by the experience."

The story was researched by Heyden White and written by Associate Editor George Russell, who was Buenos Aires bureau chief for two years before returning last March to New York as a writer. Russell, who was able to draw on his own firsthand experiences, sees no early end to Argentina's problems. Says he: "Military dictatorships are never very happy, and

Argentina is a sad and troubled country. I fear it's going to remain sad and troubled for quite some time." McWhirter saw nothing to contradict that judgment.

In a meyers



# Index

Cover: Illustration by Eraldo Carugati.



Cover: It was a happy break with hoary precedent, and most of America cheered as Ronald Reagan chose Arizona Judge Sandra Day O'Connor to become first sister to the brethren of the Supreme Court. See NATION.



Economy & Business Du Pont and Conoco on the verge of the biggest merger in U.S. corporate history. ▶ Europeans complain about the high interest rates caused by Reaganomics. ▶ Volkswagen's new



British Riots: Night after night, police fight off mobs of black and white youths rioting in a dozen cities. Margaret Thatcher's critics charge that Conservative economic policies are part of the trouble. See WORLD.

### 20 Nation

Reagan readies for a summit. ▶ Democrats say the G.O.P. tax bill favors the rich. Mass transit's troubles get worse.

# Cinema

Good news for Disney fans: a new film and, in New York, a retrospective show going back to Mickey himself.

### 33 World

In Israel, Begin stitches together a coalition. ▶ A crackdown on Iranian leftists. ▶ Argentina's ghosts.

### 70 Law

The estate of Edgar Rice Burroughs defends the honor of Tarzan against a frisky, flashy film starring Bo Derek.

### 45 Science

In a historic feat, a 217-lb. plane and a 122-lb. pilot fly over the English Channel powered only by the rays of the sun.

### 72 Medicine

A California medical center suspends heart surgery and kidney transplants amid charges of high mortality rates.

### 57 Education

Volks populi.

For a fee, school finders give parents and pupils a helping hand in choosing the private school that is right for them.

# **Show Business**

Seen too many turkeys lately? Well, the shelves of the movie studios are stocked with really, really bad films.

### 60 Sexes

The fables are turned in a new feminist version of classic fairy tales—this time the princess rescues and the prince swoons.

### 76 Essav

Niceness may be simply swell in real life, but let writers beware: too much of it is the bane of fiction and drama.

### 65 Music

A lost Mozart symphony premieres at the White House. ► In Moscow, a rock opera triumphantly takes the stage.

## 4 Letters 43 Religion

46 People 58 Theater **60 Milestones** 

66 Dance 73 Books

TIME (ISSN 0040-781X) is published weekly at the subscription price of \$35 per year, by Time Inc., 3435 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles, CA 90010. Principal office: Rockefeller Center, New York, N.Y. 10020. J. Richard Munro, President; J. Winston Fowlkes, Treasurer; Charles B. Bear, Secretary. Second class postage paid at Los Angeles, CA, and at additional mailing offices. Vol. 118 No. 3. @ 1981 Time Inc. All rights reserved. Reproduction in whole or in part without written permission is prohibited. TIME and the Red Border Design are protected through trademark registration in the United States and in the foreign countries where TIME magazine circulates. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to TIME, Time/Life Building, 541 N.

JULY 20, 1981

\$1.50

\$1.50

BURNER B

# Justice—At Last

MereMart.com

- Gift Quality Vintage Maga

19599 Nm

99 Nm 3 m 210011

 BOX 22

 WES 0 & CHERON
 WAR

 DECRI CET 680220821 22 82 81

Peagan Nominee Indra O'Connor