A Letter from the Publisher

Scratch a photojournalist and you will find a reporter who wields a camera instead of a typewriter. Eternity in a mo-

ment, information plus aesthetics. These are the obsessions, and in time of war, the obsessions are intensified. But suppose they gave a war and no photojournalists were invited; a war in which the only war pictures may be some chance shots caught by amateurs?

Such has been the Falklands situation, where the British and Argentine military authorities, not to mention the remote location of the islands, have made the job of the world's photojournalists frustrating in the extreme. One of the few who have succeeded at all is Sygma Agency Photographer J.C. Criton. On assignment for TIME, Criton was able to get on and off the Falklands two weeks ago and send his pictures out of Criton, right, and assistant on the scene Argentina. His vivid photographs of Ar-

gentine troops and weapons on the Falklands were a highlight of last week's TIME. They were the only recent color pictures from the occupied islands to reach the U.S.

Such a photographic blackout is rare in this highly visual age. In response, the photo editor declares a kind of all-out war

of his own. In New York, TIME Picture Editor Arnold Drapkin and Picture Researchers Peter Kellner and Robert Stevens assigned photographers to wherever they suspected a picture might conceivably develop. In England, Picture Researcher Brenda Draper posted photographers to the Prime Minister's

sygma residence at 10 Downing Street, the Ministry of Defense, and places like the naval shipyards in Portsmouth and Plymouth. From Buenos Aires, Picture Researcher Nina Lindley positioned photographers in key locations throughout Argentina.

> In this atmosphere, just about every photographer dreamed of executing a stealthy airborne pass over the Falklands. Last week another Sygma photographer and some television cameramen gave it a go by chartering a small private plane. The idea was daring, the result predictable: the plane was fired upon by the Argentines. A prudent and hasty retreat followed. As Master Photographer Alfred Eisenstaedt once said, "If you are a reporter, you can be 500 miles behind

the line. But a photographer has to be there." Getting there has proved to be quite a problem.



Index



ohn a meyers



Cover: Britain and Argentina trade severe blows in the South Atlantic. shocking the world and themselves into renewed peace efforts. Meanwhile, Britain extends the zone of potential conflict. See THE FALKLANDS.



Nation: No matter who wins in the Falklands, U.S. policy is a likely loser. ▶ Budget compromise after a budget breakdown. ▶ Private scrawlings of a "psychopathic poet." ▶ Gestures for the New Right and civil rights.



Poland: As thousands of Warsaw residents take to the streets to protest martial law, security forces use clubs and water cannons to restore order. Similar riots break out in numerous other Polish cities. See WORLD.

46 World

Mitterrand waters down his Socialism. ▶ A senseless casualty of a bloody war. ▶ Israelis question West Bank policy.

Computers

Physicians stumped for a diagnosis can now consult with "Dr." SUMEX, a computer system with real medical flair.

53 **Press**

The battle for the Falklands has created a crisis for reporters and editors, forced to cover a conflict they cannot see.

76 Art

His notion that television would replace canvas was silly, but Nam June Paik's video works provide playful pleasures.

Economy & Business

The jobless rate reaches a 41-year high of 9.4%. ▶ Gloom spreads among the top ranks of U.S. executives.

77

Video A Government report flatly states that there is a link between mayhem on TV and violent behavior in children.

58 Energy

Shale-oil development suffers a crushing setback as Exxon decides to shelve its huge project in Parachute, Colo.

86 Theater

Athol Fugard's "Master Harold" opens on Broadway, bringing a scalding honesty and a flicker of hope to the agony of apartheid.

64 Law

Harvard's controversial Alan Dershowitz is the lawyer of last resort and a furious critic of what he calls the "cheat elite."

88 Essay

We imagine that war has become obsolete in a nuclear age. The Falklands crisis shows that it is still violence as usual.

67 Dance

Paris is toasting a rare Western appearance by Leningrad's respected Kirov Ballet, still the world's best classical troupe.

6 Letters **62** Religion 66 People 72 Living 78 Books 84 Cinema

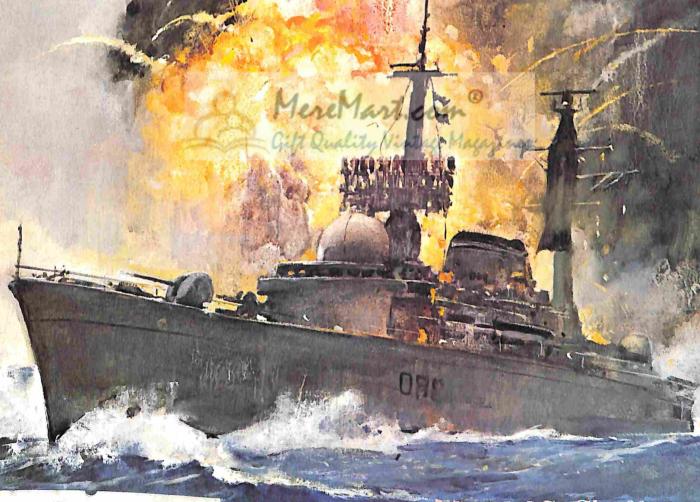
85 Milestones 87 Music

TIME (ISSN 0040-781X) is published weekly at the subscription price of \$41 per year, by Time Inc., 3435 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles, CA 90010. Principal office: Rockefeller Center, New York, N.Y. 10020. J. Richard Munro, President; J. Winston Fowlkes, Treasurer; Charles B. Bear, Secretary. Second class postage paid at Los Angeles, CA, and at additional mailing offices. Vol. 119 No. 20 @ 1982 Time Inc. All rights reserved. Reproduction in whole or in part without written permission is prohibited. TIME and the Red Border Design are protected through trademark registration in the United States and in the foreign countries where TIME magazine circulates. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to TIME, Time/Life Building, 541 N.



EXPLOSIVE FALKLANDS

Naval War in the Missile Age - Striving to Shape a Truce



AM ADEK WES WIN SEREY

BOX 53 MRS O A CARLSON MU44 OCTB2 CRL 99053093T 55 65 67 H.M.S. Sheffield